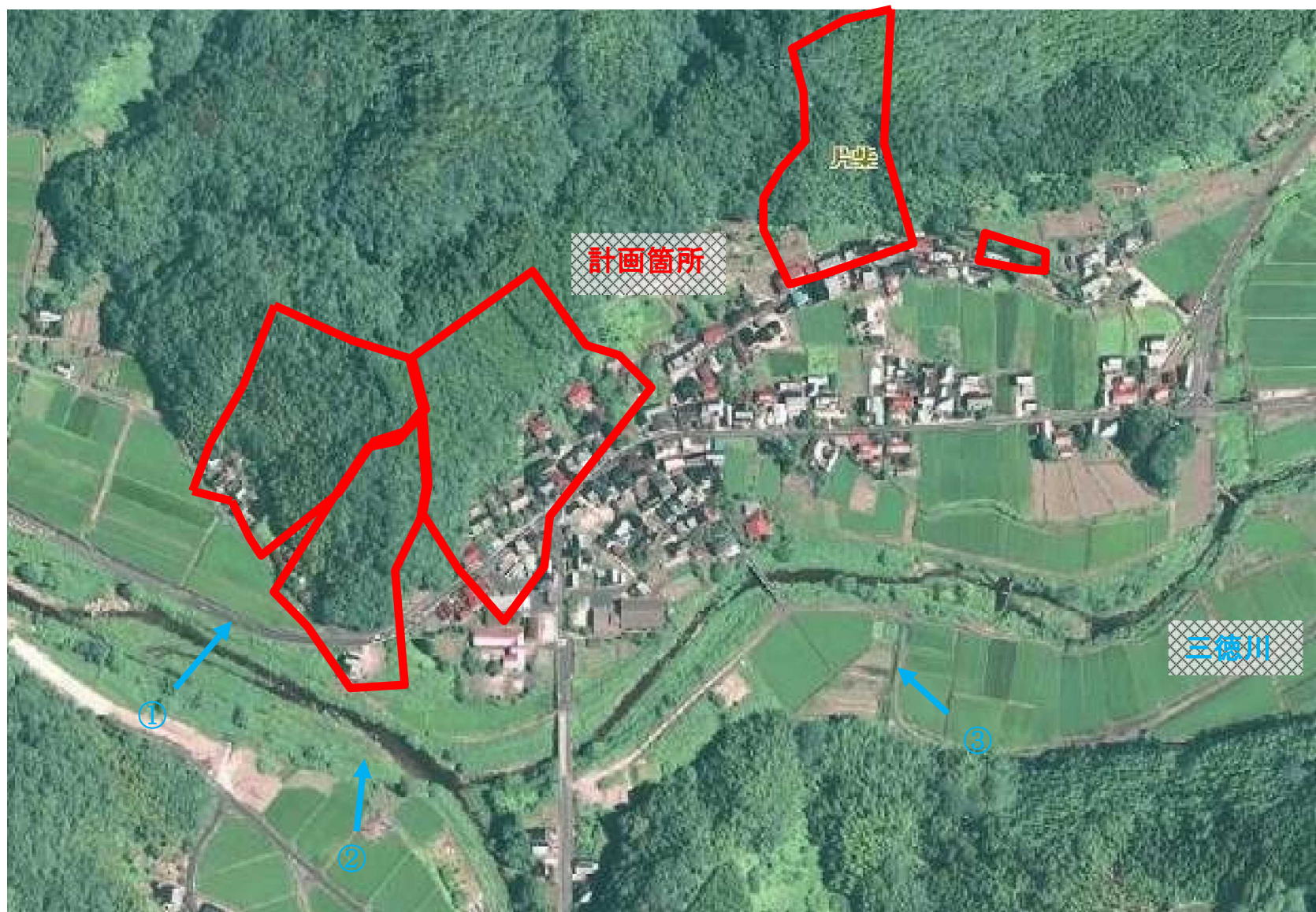




航空写真

